

SOURCES CITED

- Agnew, Robert. 2006. General Strain Theory. In Henry, Stuart & Lanier, Mark M. (eds.) *The Essential Criminology Reader*. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 155-163.
- Brinton, Mary. 1992. Christmas Cakes and Wedding Cakes: The Social Organization of Japanese Women's Life course. In Lebra, Takie Sugiyama (eds.) *Japanese Social Organization*. Honolulu, Hawaii. University of Hawaii Press, 79-107.
- Cohen, Stanley. 1972. *Folk Devils and Moral Panics*. London: Macgibbon and Kee.
- Condon, Jane. 1991. *A Half Step Behind: Japanese Women Today*. Rutland, Vermont: Charles E. Tuttle Company.
- Foucault, Michel. 1995. *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*. New York, NY: Second Vintage Books Edition.
- Fukuda Y., Nakamura K., and Takano T. 2005 May. Socioeconomic pattern of smoking in Japan: income inequality and gender and age differences. *Annals of Epidemiology*. 15(5): 365-72.
- Hamada, Tomoko. 1998. Absent Fathers, Feminized Sons, Selfish Mothers and Disobedient Daughters: Revisiting the Japanese *Ie* Household. JPRI Working Paper no. 33, Japan Policy Research Institute.
- Hendry, Joy. 1987. *Understanding Japanese Society*. New York, N.Y.: Routledge.
- Honda, Yuki. 2004. "Freeters': Young Atypical Workers in Japan." *JIL Labour review* <www.jil.go.jp/english/documents/JLR07_honda.pdf>.
- Imamura, Anne E, ed. 1996. *Re-Imaging the Japanese Women*. Berkeley, CA.: University of California Press.
- Inui, Akio. "Why Freeter and NEET are Misunderstood: Recognizing the New Precarious Conditions of Japanese Youth." *Social Work and Society*, Volume 3, Issue 2 (2005). 15 March 2007 <<http://www.socialwork.net/Inui2005.pdf>>
- Ishida, Kazuo. 2004. Takeyama Staff Interviews. Interviews by Michael Dziesinski. Translated interview transcripts. Tokyo, Japan. May 4. All interviews were confidential; the names of interviewees have been replaced with pseudonyms.
- Ishida, Mizuho. 2004. Takeyama Staff Interviews. Interviews by Michael Dziesinski. Translated interview transcripts. Tokyo, Japan. May 1. All interviews were confidential; the names of interviewees have been replaced with pseudonyms.
- Kingston, Jeff. 2004. *Japan's Quiet Transformation: Social change and civil society in the twenty-first century*. New York, NY: RoutledgeCurzon.
- Kosugi, Reiko. 2004. "The Transition from School to Work in Japan: Understanding the Increase in Freeter and Jobless Youth." *Japan Labour Review* 1.1.
- Kosugi, Reiko. 2006. "Youth Employment in Japan's Economic Recovery: 'Freeters' and 'NEETs'." *Japan Focus* 11 May, 2006.

- Kudo, Sadatsugu. October 2001. *Hey Hikikomori! It's Time, Let's Go Out.* Tokyo: Studio Pot.
Ed., Tokyo: Pot Shuppan. 工藤 定次 (著), スタジオポット (著)。「おーい、ひきこもり そろそろ外へ出てみようぜ—タメ塾の本」。出版社:ポット出版、10月、2001。「ISBN:4939015106」
- Kudo, Sadatsugu and Saito, Tamaki. September 2001. *Argument! Hikikomori.* Tokyo: Studio Pot.
Shuppan. 工藤 定次 (著), 斎藤 環 (著)。「永富奈津恵」。「激論!ひきこもり」東京:ポット出版、9月、2001。「ISBN: 4939015378」
- Larimer, Tim. 2000. "Staying In and Tuning Out." *Time* 21 Aug. 2000.
<<http://www.time.com/time/asia/features/ontheroad/japan.otaku.html>>.
- "Labor Situation in Japan and Analysis: Detailed Exposition 2005/2006." 2005. The Japan Institute for Labour Policy and Training.
<<http://www.jil.go.jp/english/laborinfo/library/index.htm>>
- Lock, Margaret. 1986. Plea for Acceptance: School Refusal Syndrome in Japan. *Social Science & Medicine* 23(2): 99-112.
- Lyons, Horace B. 2001, February. Hikikomori and Youth Crime. *Crime and Justice International*. Vol. 17. Num: 49, 9-10.
- Nakane, Chie. 1970. *Japanese Society*. Berkeley and Los Angeles, California: University of California Press.
- Nagai, Kengo. 2004. Takeyama Staff Interviews. Interviews by Michael Dziesinski. Translated interview transcripts. Tokyo, Japan. May 1. All interviews were confidential; the names of interviewees have been replaced with pseudonyms.
- Ohida T, Kamal AM., Takemura S., Sone T., Mochizuki Y., and Kawaminami K. 2001. Relation between smoking prevalence and various social factors in Japan. *The Keio Journal of Medicine*. Dec; 50(4):263-8.
- Ogino, Tatsuhishi. 2004. Managing Categorization and Social Withdrawal in Japan: Rehabilitation Process in a Private Support Group for Hikikomori. *International Journal of Japanese Sociology*. No. 13. 121-133.
- Ota, Takashi. 2004. Takeyama Staff Interviews. Interviews by Michael Dziesinski. Translated interview transcripts. Tokyo, Japan. May 1. All interviews were confidential; the names of interviewees have been replaced with pseudonyms.
- Ozawa, Mari. 2004. Takeyama Staff Interviews. Interviews by Michael Dziesinski. Translated interview transcripts. Tokyo, Japan. May 1. All interviews were confidential; the names of interviewees have been replaced with pseudonyms.
- The "freeters" issue. 2000. JIL *Research Report*. <<http://www.mhlw.go.jp/english/>>.
- Reimer, J. 1977. Varieties of Opportunistic Research. In *Urban Life* 5: 467-77.
- Rees, Phil. 2002a, October 20. The Mystery of the Missing Million. Transcript of TV

- interview. *BBC World Reports*.
<<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/shared/spl/hi/programmes/correspondent/transcripts/2334893.txt>>.
- _____. 2002b, October 20. Japan: The Missing Million. *BBC News World Edition*.
<<http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/programmes/correspondent/2334893.stm>>.
- Roberson, James E. 2003. Japanese Working-Class Masculinities. In *Men and Masculinities in Contemporary Japan: Dislocating the Salaryman Doxa*. Roberson, James E, and Nobue Suzuki (eds.). New York, NY: RoutledgeCurzon, 126-41.
- Rohlen, Thomas P. 1996. Building Character . In *Teaching and Learning in Japan*. Rohlen, Thomas P, and Gerald K. Le Tendre (eds.). Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge university Press, 50-74.
- _____. 1992. Learning: The Mobilization of Knowledge in the Japanese Political Economy. *The Political Economy of Japan. Volume 3: Cultural and Social Dynamics*. Kumon, Sumpei and Henry Rosovsky (eds.). Stanford, CA: Stanford university Press, 321-363.
- _____. 1989. Order in Japanese Society: Attachment, Authority, and Routine. *Journal of Japanese Studies*. Society for Japanese Studies: Vol. 15, No. 1.
- Saito, Tamaki. 1998. Shakaiteki Hikikomori (Social Withdrawal). Tokyo: *PHP kenkyuujiyo*.
- Suzuki, Nobue, and James E. Roberson. 2003. Introduction. In *Men and Masculinities in Contemporary Japan: Dislocating the Salaryman Doxa*. Roberson, James E, and Nobue Suzuki (eds.). New York, New York: RoutledgeCurzon, 1-19.
- Takeyama Field Notes 2004. Recorded by Michael Dziesinski, 2003-2004. Tokyo, Japan. All subject names were confidential; the names used are pseudonyms.
- Tsuboi H., Watanabe M., Takeuchi K., Hori R., Iwao S., Irie M., and Kobayashi F. 2002. Smoking among schoolteachers. *Journal of the Aichi Medical University Association*. 30 (3): 187-193.
- West, Candice and Don H. Zimmerman. 2002. Doing Gender. In *Doing Gender, Doing Difference: Inequality, Power and Institutional Change*. Fenstermaker, Sarah and Candice West. (eds.) New York: Routledge.
- White, Merry. 2002. *Perfectly Japanese: Making Families in an Era of Upheaval*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.